

# Electron beam technologies for highly effective welding and surface hardening of engine and gear components

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# Global Beam Technologies AG (GBT)

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# Some automotive related customers of PTR

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#### Examples of EB welded Gear Parts

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#### Examples of EB welded Gear Parts

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# EBW of Gear Wheel and Synchronising Ring

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# Planet Carrier (Detail: radial Partition Weld)

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# Turbo-Charger Rotors – different Examples

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#### EB hardened surfaces

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# Variety of EB welding

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#### PTR EB Generator 60 kV (schematic)

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# PTR EB Generator (60 kV)

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#### Cathode for EB generation

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**Ribbon Filament BK 1.4** Tungsten Thickness 0.1 mm Emission area 2 mm<sup>2</sup> **Precision Tool** for Cathode Assembling 



#### EB welding in vacuum

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Vakuum

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#### Formation of the Key-Hole Effect

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# Beads on Plate using different High Voltage

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150 kV



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#### EB Weld in Steel: 170 mm deep

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# Comparison SAW and MIG vs. EB welds

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100 mm dick

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## Comparison energy per length

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## **Beam Oscillation Figures**

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#### EB Weld: Wide Profile

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- possible beam parameters: <u>60</u> 175 kV and up to 60 kW (and more)
- universal machines: large or small sized chambers for different use
- production type machines: work-piece adopted chambers and short

cycle times for mass production

stand-alone machines or EB welding production lines including handling etc.



# **Customised PTR Machines (examples)**

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#### **Chamber Type**



#### **Index-Table Type**



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# Scheme of P-Type Machine

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Different layouts are possible – e. g. number of parts per cycle; orientation of beam generator.



# Tooling Tables of P- and S-Type Machines, resp.

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Cycle-Type Machine: Type P4

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#### Scheme of K-Type Machine

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Different layouts are possible – e. g. number of parts per cycle; orientation of beam generator.

#### Cycle-Type Machine: EBOMAT K 25



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# Index-Table Machine S-Type (schematic)

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# Cycle-Type Air-Lock Machine EBW S

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# EB Welders and Automated Production Lines

- automated EB welder
- automated loading and unloading
- interlinking with stations before and after EB welding:
  - individualising and feeding of parts
  - cleaning and drying
  - > assembling (pressing when required)
  - preheating (when required)
  - demagnetising
  - brushing
  - > quality check (ultrasonic, optical, mechanical)
  - palletising
- all-inclusive safety features and equipment



# Gantry-automated Line with EBW P4-1/6-60

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# Automated Cell for EB Welding of Gear Parts

PRÄZISIONSTECHNIK GMEH Feeding components (A)Hauptschalter Nullpunkt <(F2) 120 Cleaning VE 1/ machine **[** 5657,69 EBW Schutzgitter schräg  $\square$ <(F1) P1  $\triangleleft \widetilde{W}$ **Output of** welded parts Bandhöhe 860mm ..... ° 06 Robots -3720 Preheater 600 ¥3⁄ 3500

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# Automated Cell with EBW S2 and Robots

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# **Turbo-Rotor Tooling**

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# Robot Handling for Turbocharger Rotors

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Precision tools for clamping of final machined parts

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# Piston Welding (radial + axial simultaneously)

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# Beam Deflection Scopes by EBO JUMP

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### Variants of EB Surface Modification

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### Methods for EB Surface Modification

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Various patterns of surface structuring

Solid phase

Liquid phase



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# EB Hardening (Solid Phase)

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# EB Hardening Machine for Cam Shafts







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## AUDI: EB Hardening Machine

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EB Machine (1,6 m x 5,0 m) for Chaku-Chaku Line



### "Joint Detection" using the Electron Beam

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### Video optic: Seam tracking

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**Pressure Accumulator** 



Joint in Video Optics



# 2-Beam Technology: Welding + Smoothing

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# Use of Beam "Splitting" (example)

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# Beam "Splitting": 2 Axial Welds in 1 Run

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### EB welding on atmosphere

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# Joint Geometries in Nonvac EB Welding

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# Weld examples: in vacuum and on atmosphere

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1.2 + 1.6 mm thick



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thick

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# Properties of NVEBW

- **Key- hole effect** is possible
- Suitable for nearly all joint geometries
- **No protection gas** needed because of metal vapour plasma
- Very high welding speeds possible
- Only **3 main parameters** to be adjusted
  - Beam power
  - Working distance
  - Welding speed
- **Tolerable** against
  - Gap bridging
  - Edge mismatch
  - Beam impact angle
- Use of additional material (e. g. filler wire) possible
- Low consumption costs



## **NVEBW** Generator on a Gantry

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# **NVEBW: Orifice System at Generator**

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robust and serviceable



# NVEB welded Cockpit Carrier Beams (completed)

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# NVEBW Edge Weld (2 x 2,5 mm) on AIMg3 Cockpit Carrier Beam

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### Loading of Beam Parts into Tooling

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# **NVEBW Twin Plant with 2 Generators**

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# **NVEBW Production of Cockpit-Carrier Beams**

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# Nonvac EB welded Torque Converter

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## NVEBW on Torque Converter (schematic)



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### **NVEB Welder for Torque Converters**

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## NVEBW of Die-Cast Part (with Gaps of 1 mm)

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- beam power of 30 W to 60 kW (on work-piece) possible
- power densities > 10<sup>7</sup> W/cm<sup>2</sup> possible
- electromagnetic beam forming and deflection (static or dynamic)
- electromagnetic beam splitting (time-shared)
- absorption of beam energy independent on material and surface
- no limitation by plasma effects
- use of reflected electrons for joint detection or imaging
- welding in vacuum or under atmospheric pressure
- electrical regulation of all parameters
- energy efficiency of entire beam generation >> 50%
- Iow consumption costs



Draft of welding design and manufacturing technologies

- Support in development of welding approach and parameters
- Welding of pilot and pre-series parts
- Draft of custom-tailored production plant
- Manufacturing and delivery of turn-key ready welding plants
- Education and training of customer's personnel
- All-including service over decads of years

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## EB Welder on the Way to Customer...

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