

The development of the first electrically powered operator seat for public transport.

▲ speaker: Frans-jozef van Seumeren (owner)

▲ company introduction

SAVAS | Public Transport | Seating



▲ development Livingstone | from idea to seat



▲ company introduction SAVAS | public transport | Seating

- ▶ short history
- ▶ activities
- ▶ products
- ▶ processes
- ▶ customers



▶ short history



- ▶ family owned company
- ▶ selling (industrial) seats since 1962
- ▶ head office in the Netherlands
- ▶ branches in NL, Germany, Belgium and France
- ▶ in public transport since 1993

► activities



SAVAS:

- develops, manufactures and supplies ergonomic driver seats for all vehicles.
- provides spare parts for all brands of seats
- provides service facilities in many places in the Benelux and on location

► **products | driver seats for:**



- **public transport**
bus-tram-train-metro
- **industry**
forklift truck-cranes
- **transport**
lorries-vans-cars-ships



► processes



- **projects**
new seat development
- **production**
custom made
modular adjustment
individual
serial
- **service & repair**
- **trade**



► **customers | public transport**



- **End Users**
- **Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM)**

► **customers | end users**



Rail

- NS (Dutch Railw.)
- Railion
- Syntus
- Connexxion
- Shunter - cargo
- Lituanian rail - cargo
- SNCF – TGV
- DB
- Arriva

Rail

- SBB
- MVG Mainz
- SWK Krefeld
- NMBS – SNCB BE
- MIVB – STIB Brussels
- NCFL Luxembourg
- De Lijn
- TEC

Tram

- Connexxion
- GVB (Amsterdam)
- HTM (the Hague)
- RET (Rotterdam)
- Athens Tramways Comp
- De Lijn – Antw. – Oostende
- Stadtwerke Dortmund
- EVAG Essen
- NVS Schwerin
- KVB Köln

► customers | end users



Metro

- RET (Rotterdam)
- GVB (Amsterdam)
- SNCF (Paris)
- Munich U-Bahn
- BVG Berlin

Bus

- Veolia
- BBA Connex Group
- Connexxion
- GVB (Amsterdam)
- GVU (Utrecht)
- Hermes
- RET (Rotterdam)
- Arriva
- De Lijn
- MIVB - STIB

► customers | OEM



- Alstom La Rochelle
- Alstom Valenciennes
- Alstom Salzgitter
- AnsaldoBreda
- Bombardier Bautzen
- Bombardier Bruges
- Bombardier Aachen
- Siemens Krefeld
- Alexander
- APTS (Philiass project)
- Stadler
- Vossloh
- VDL Group
- Evobus
- Van Hool
- MAN
- Siemens
- Wrightbus
- Volvo
- Caetano Portugal
- Socofer
- Scania
- Hess

▲ development Livingstone | from idea to seat

- ▶ initial idea (2005)
- ▶ brainstorm (2006)
- ▶ mock up (2007)
- ▶ alfa 0.1 (2009)
- ▶ bêta 0.1 (2010)
- ▶ bêta 0.2 (2011)
- ▶ operation control



▶ initial idea



- ▶ requests out of the market
- ▶ seat doesn't exist for public transport
 - common in private cars
 - big seating companies don't develop
- ▶ niche product for SAVAS
 - own seating line
- ▶ creating benefits for the market

▶ initial idea | benefits (1)



- ▶ seat layout designed for up to 98 % of driver population
- ▶ full memory function
- ▶ initial seat set up the same for all vehicles
- ▶ optimisation driving schedule
- ▶ increasing comfort for passengers
- ▶ saving time & money > ROI

► **initial idea | benefits - saving time**



► ROI

► saving time:

starting up time for: seat, coat, bag, steering wheel, personal code, mirrors etc



▶ **initial idea | benefits – saving money**



▶ ROI

▶ saving money

f.e. 2 minutes each shift: $6 \times 2 \text{ min.} = 12 \text{ min per day}$

$7 \times 12 \text{ min.} = 84 \text{ min. per week}$

$= 336 \text{ min per month}$

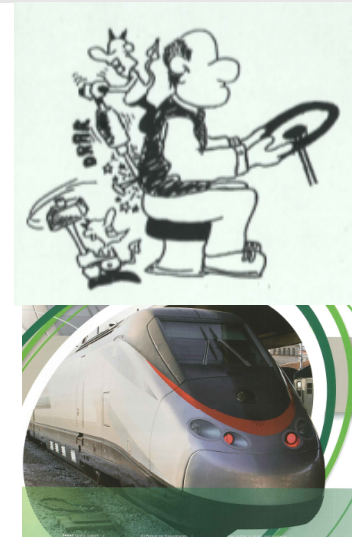
$= 5,6 \text{ hrs per month à € 35,-}$

= saving € 196,- per month per unit

► initial idea | benefits (2)



- decreasing employers responsibility
- healthy & safe
- comfort: ergonomics & vibrations
- according to latest EU laws for rail and road vehicles / norms
- responding to future trends like:
 - new vehicles - machines
 - state of the art design
 - new technical capabilities



► **brainstorm 2006 | partners**



enthoven associates *design consultants*



Gerritsen



Sterk in Engineering!



David Blackmore
independent engineer

► **brainstorm 2006 | mock up specs (1)**



- for population P1 small woman - P99 big man (Dutch population)
- lifting capacity up to 200 kg



- seat with grow concept!



► **brainstorm 2006 | mock up specs (2)**



- memory function
- electrical adjustments
- optimal safe use
(law & norms)
- state of the art



► **brainstorm | mock up specs (3)**



- suitable for men & women
- modern & sexy looks
- easy to maintain
- suitable for every application



► **brainstorm | mock up specs (4)**



- no backframe but 'spine'
- according to M1 vehicle class
with integrated seatbelt
- multi functional headrest



► **mock up | marketing**



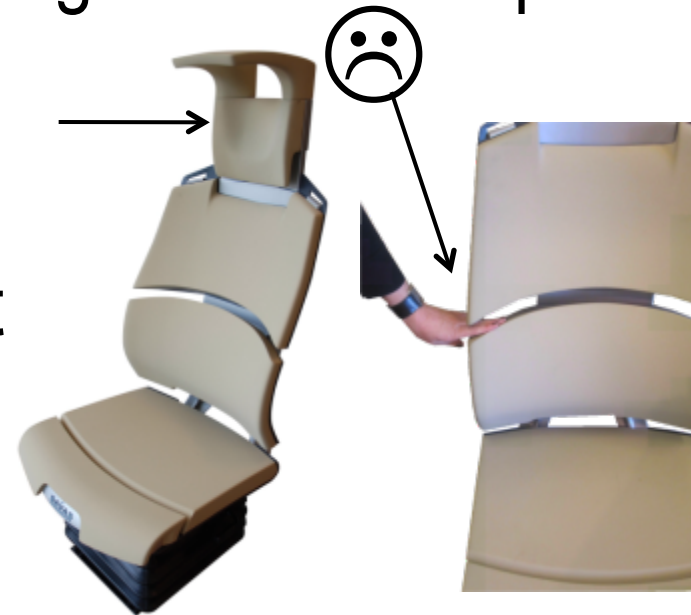
- introduction Busworld 2007 & Innotrans 2008
- interest
- getting feed back on the design



► **mock up | improvement points**



- concession on design in regards to concept
- back curve
- possible unsafe parts
- unknown seating comfort



► alfa 0.1 | studies P 98 (1)



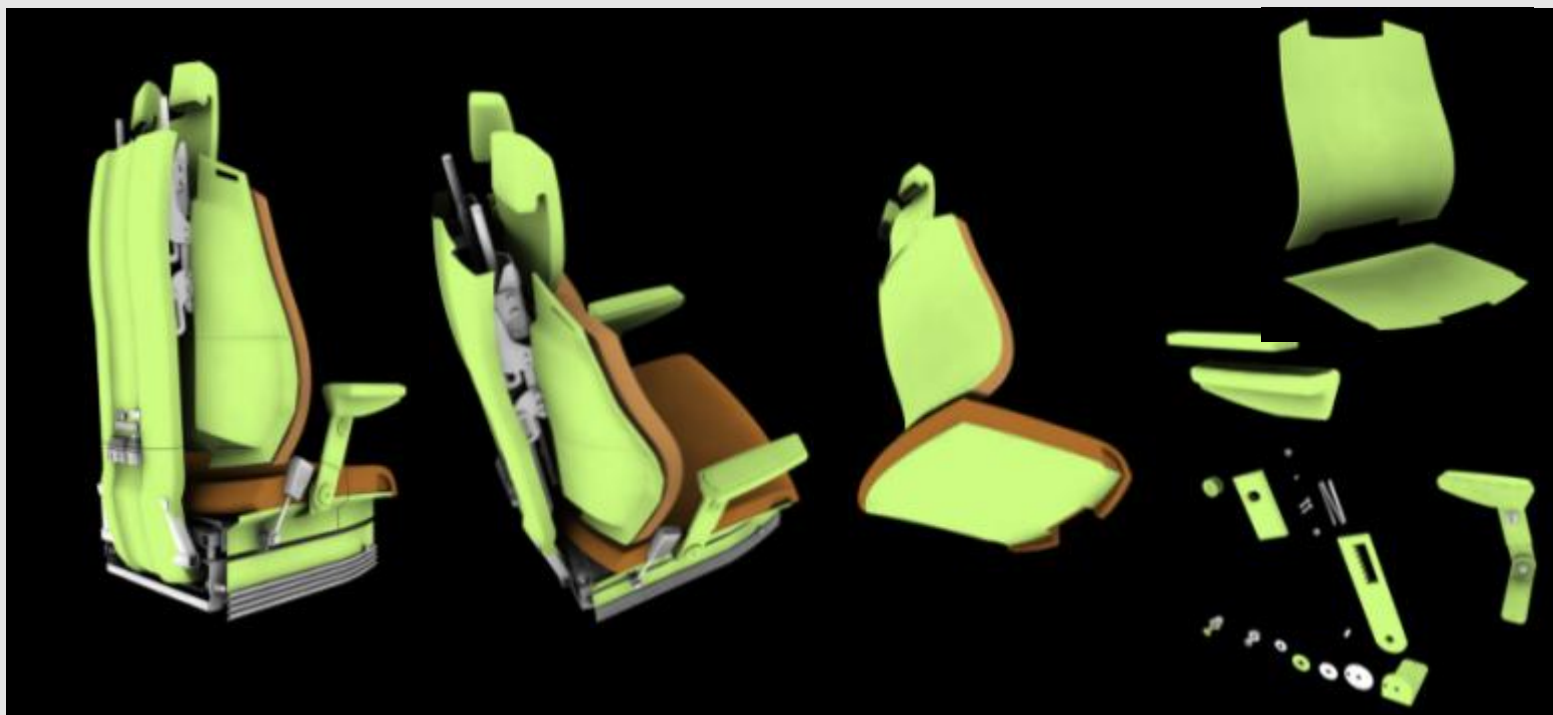
back & side



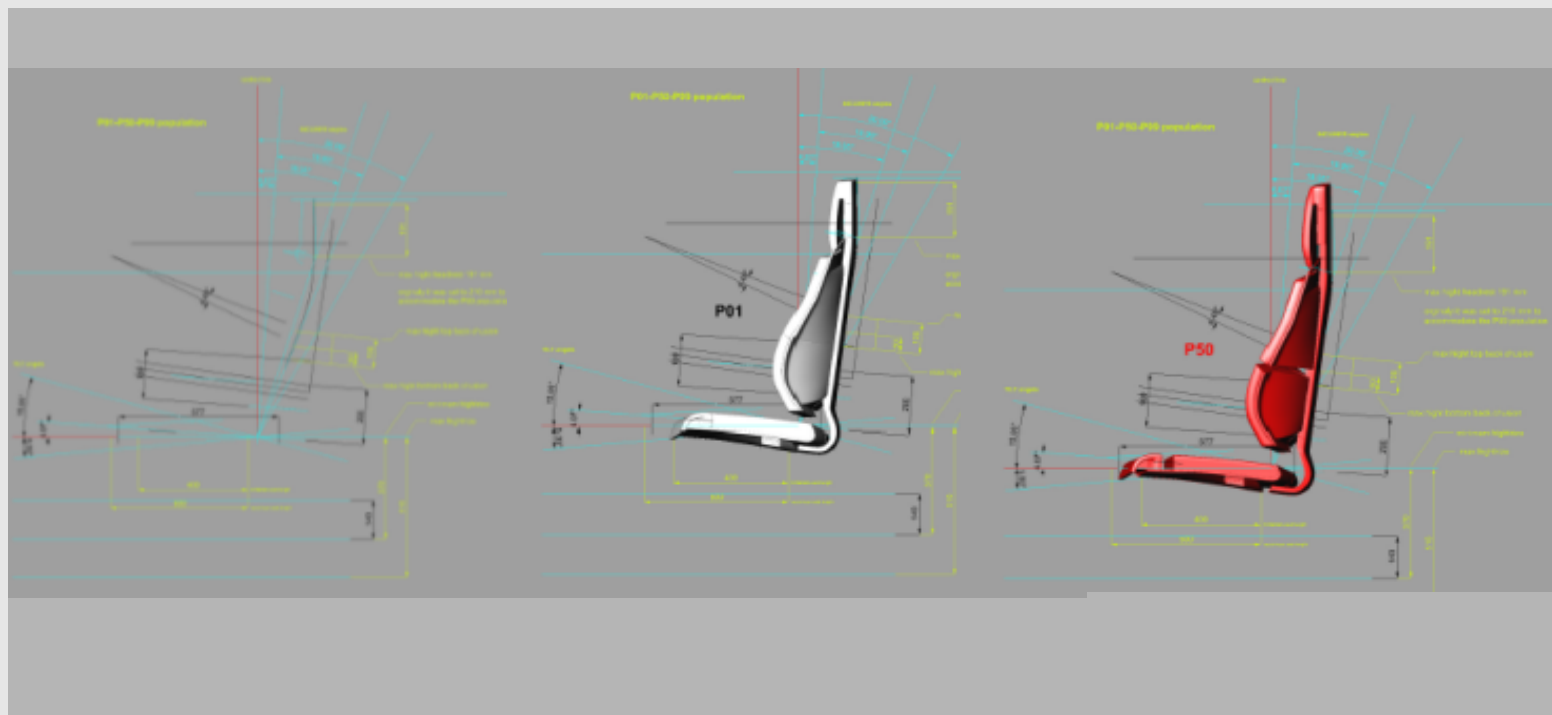
► alfa 0.1 | studies P98 (2)



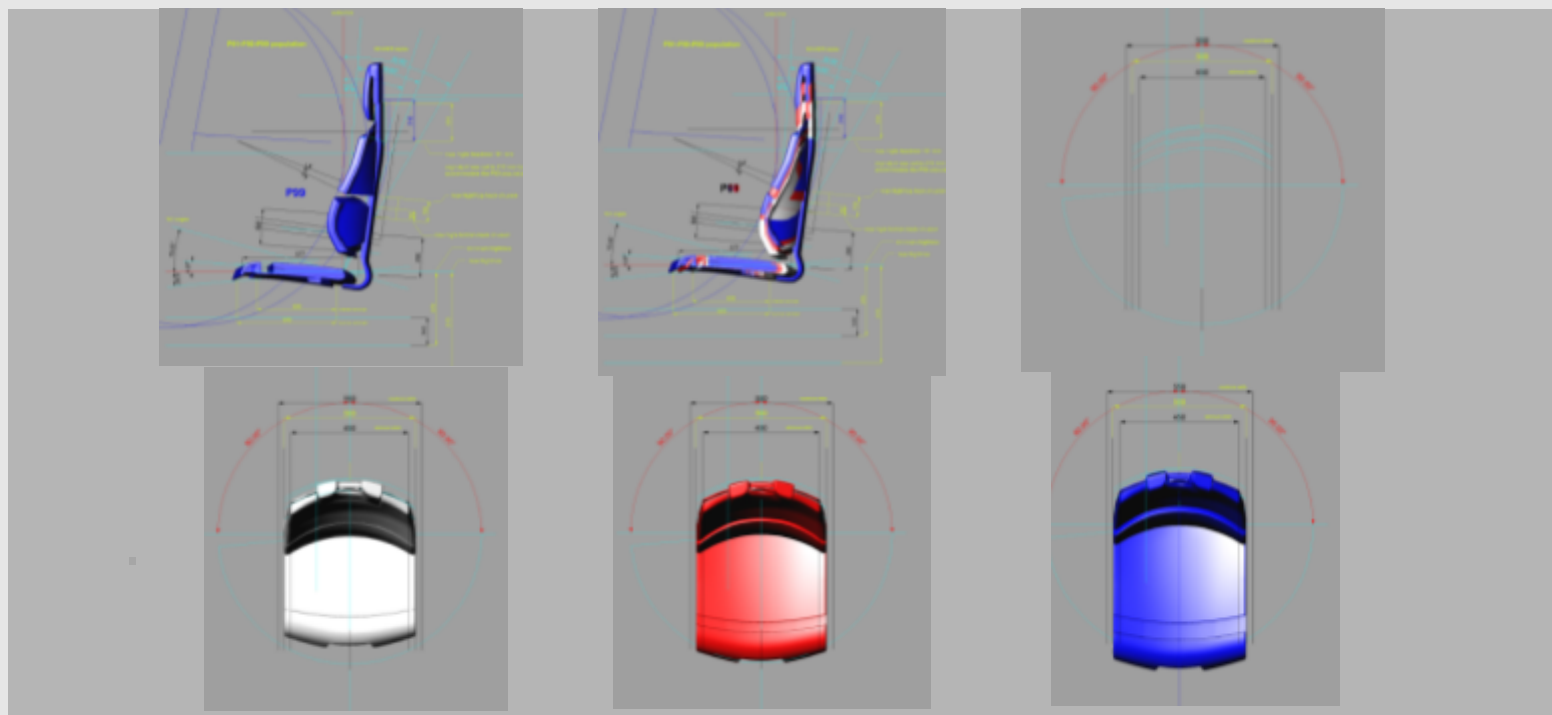
► alfa 0.1 | studies P98 (3)



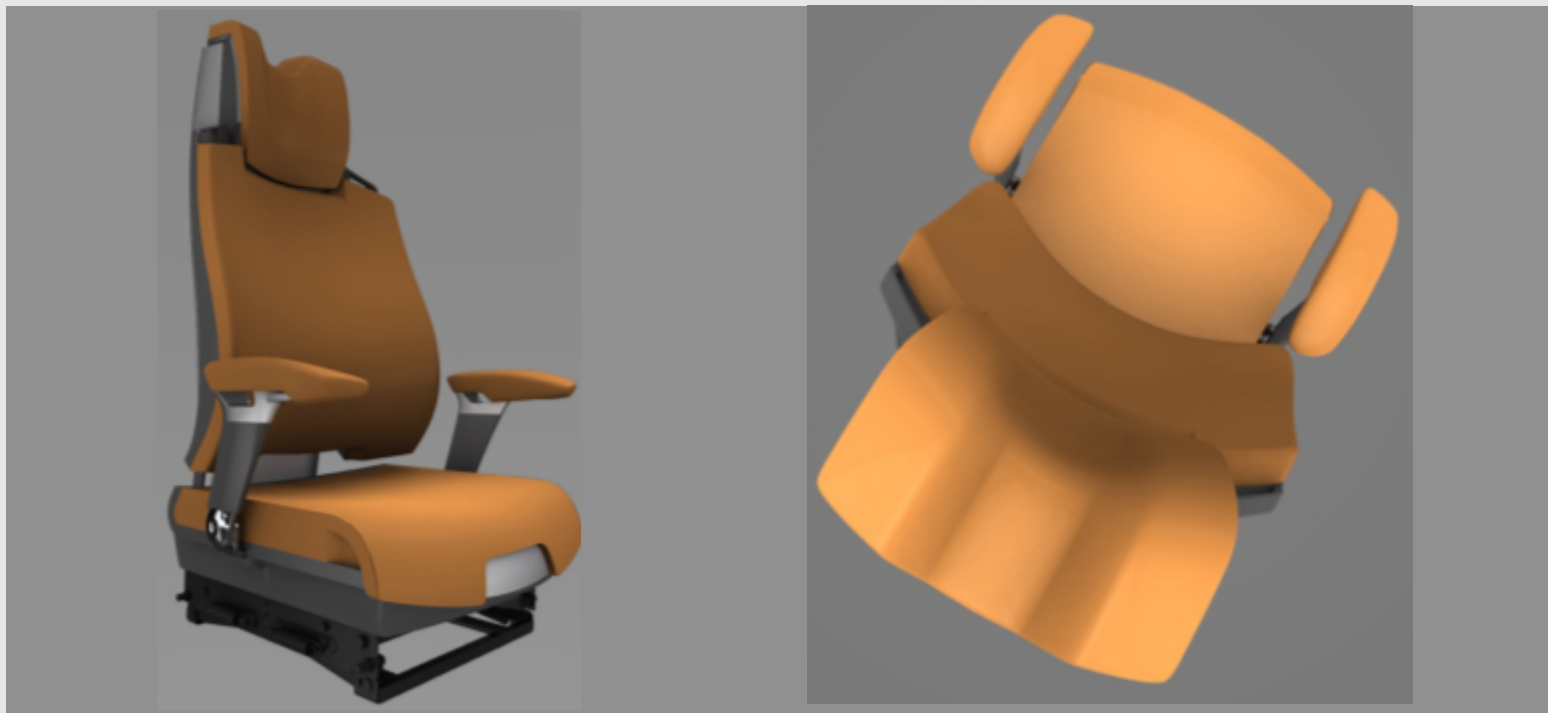
► **alfa 0.1 | dimensions P98 (1)**



► alfa 0.1 | dimensions P98 (2)



► **alfa 0.1 | the concept seat**



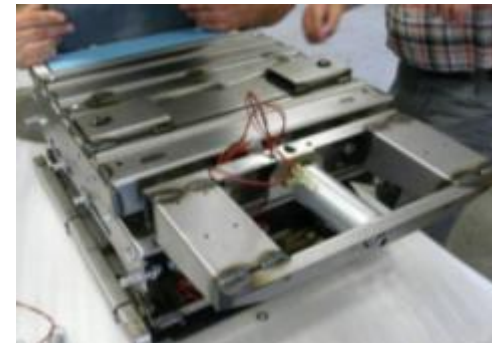
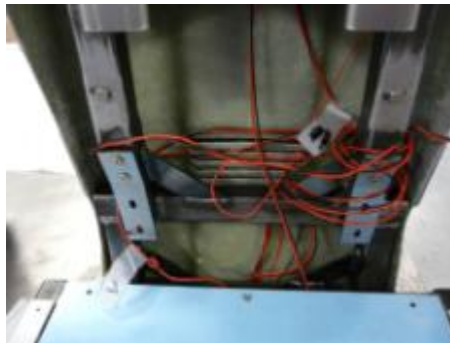
► **alfa 0.1 | the making of the proto (1)**



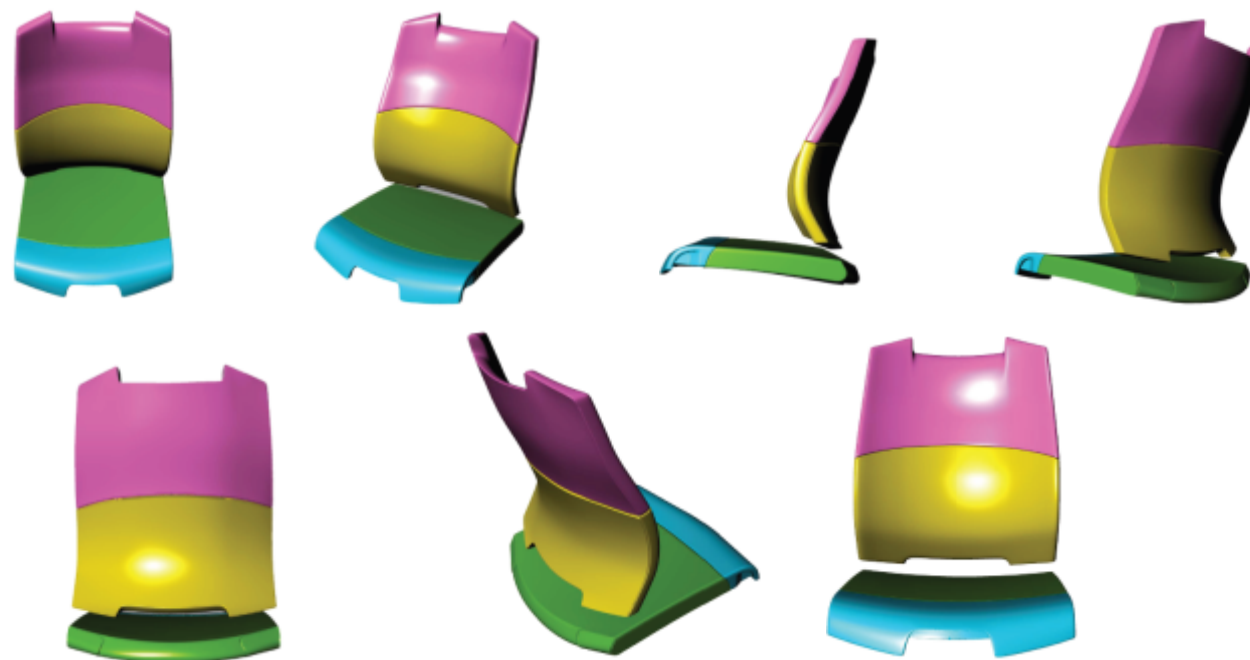
Thanks to David Blackmore † (2010)



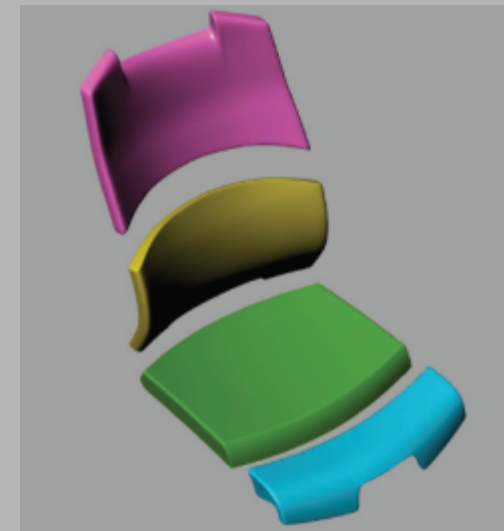
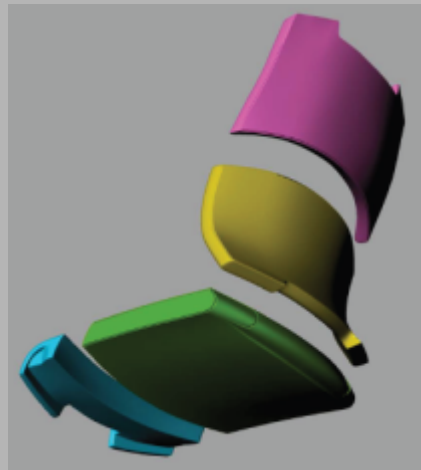
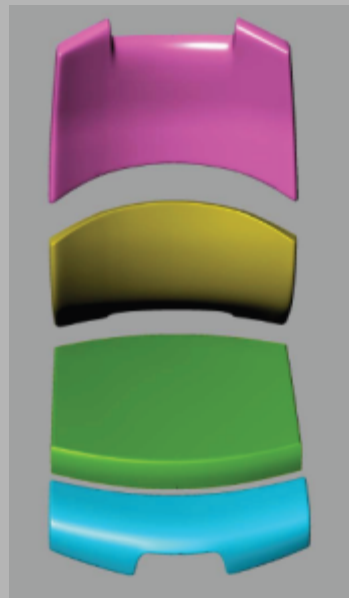
► alfa 0.1 | the making of the proto (2)



► alfa 0.1 | designing cushion sets (1)



► alfa 0.1 | designing cushion sets (2)



► alfa 0.1 | the product



▶ **alfa 0.1 | marketing**



▶ introduction:

Busworld 2009

Railway Interiors 2009

▶ **GO or NO GO?**



▶ **alfa 0.1 | improvement points**



- ▶ head rest adjustment
- ▶ back curve
- ▶ movements
- ▶ cutting line backrest
- ▶ upholstery
- ▶ finger protection
- ▶ software



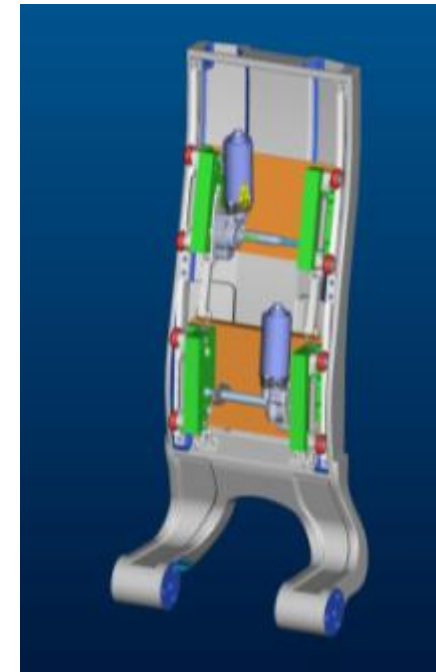
► **bêta 0.1 | redesign**



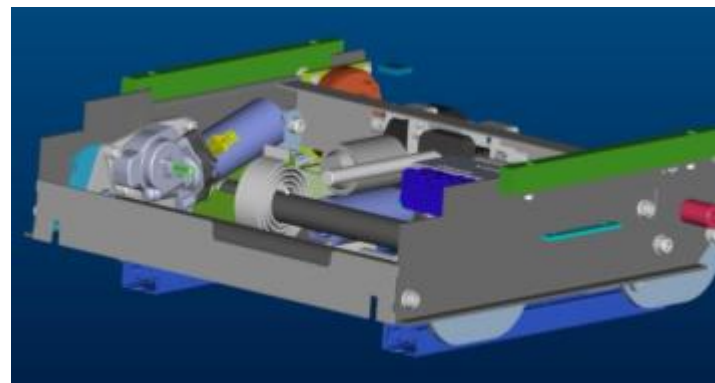
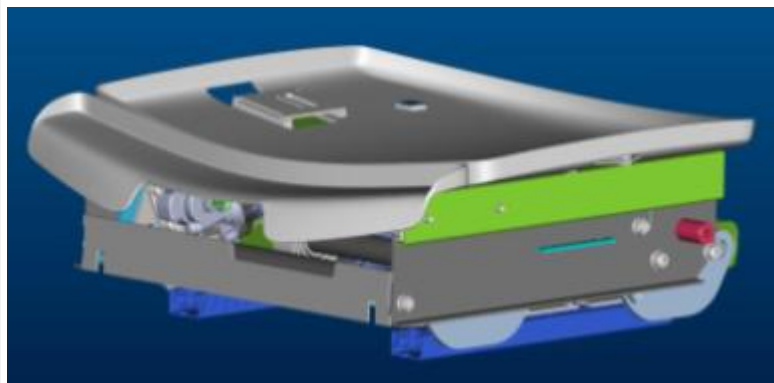
- complete new structure
- optimising design
- design study cushion sets
- armrest



► **bêta 0.1 | technical lay out (1)**



► **beta 0.1 | technical lay out (2)**



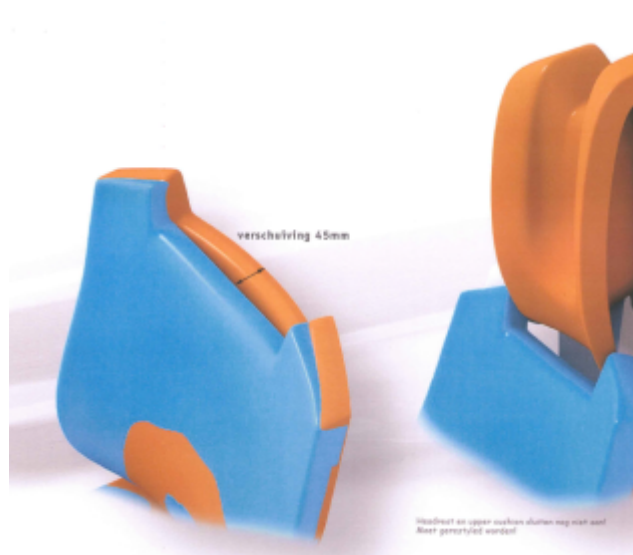
► **bêta 0.1 | design study cushion sets**



► **bêta 0.1 | evolution cushion sets (1)**



► **bêta 0.1 | evolution cushion sets (2)**



► **bêta 0.1 | evolution cushion sets (3)**



► **bêta 0.1 | moulding**



► **bêta 0.1 | back**



► **bêta 0.1 | height riser & frame**



► **bêta 0.1 | seat covers**



► **bêta 0.1 | armrest (power supported)**



► **bêta 0.1** | the product



► **bêta 0.1 | marketing**

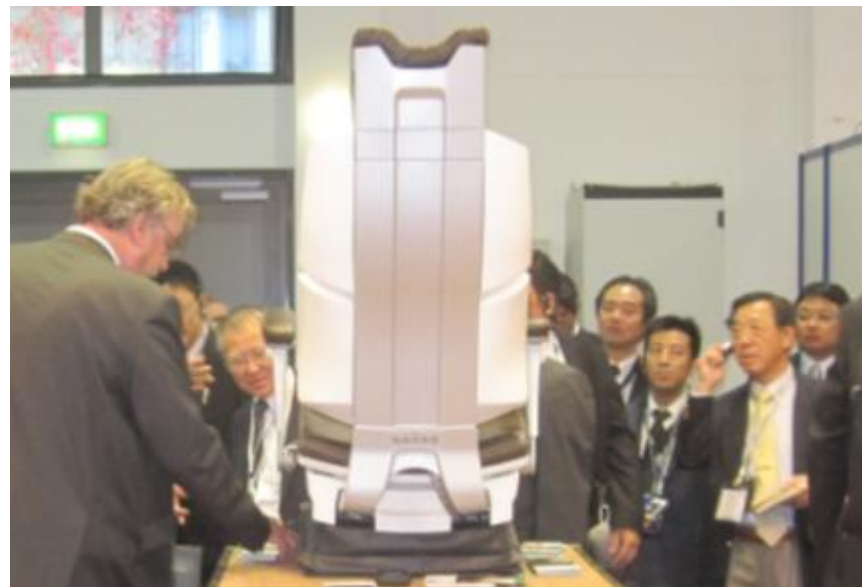


► exhibitions

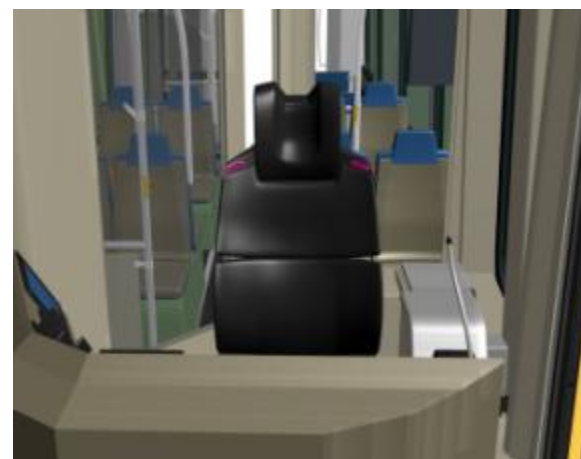
Innotrans 2010

Railway Interiors 2011

► customers



► **bêta 0.1 | testing at customer (1)**



► **bêta 0.1 | testing at customer (2)**



► **bêta 0.1** | improvement points



- optimising back curve (testing)
- new cushion plates
- headrest construction
- covers
- upholstery
- armrest
- sensors – motors – software
- cables
- finger protection



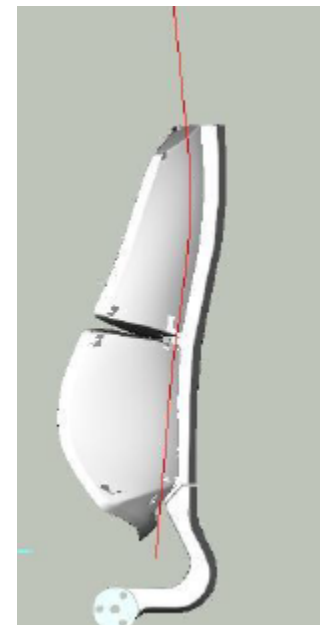
► **bêta 0.1** | optimising back curve (1)



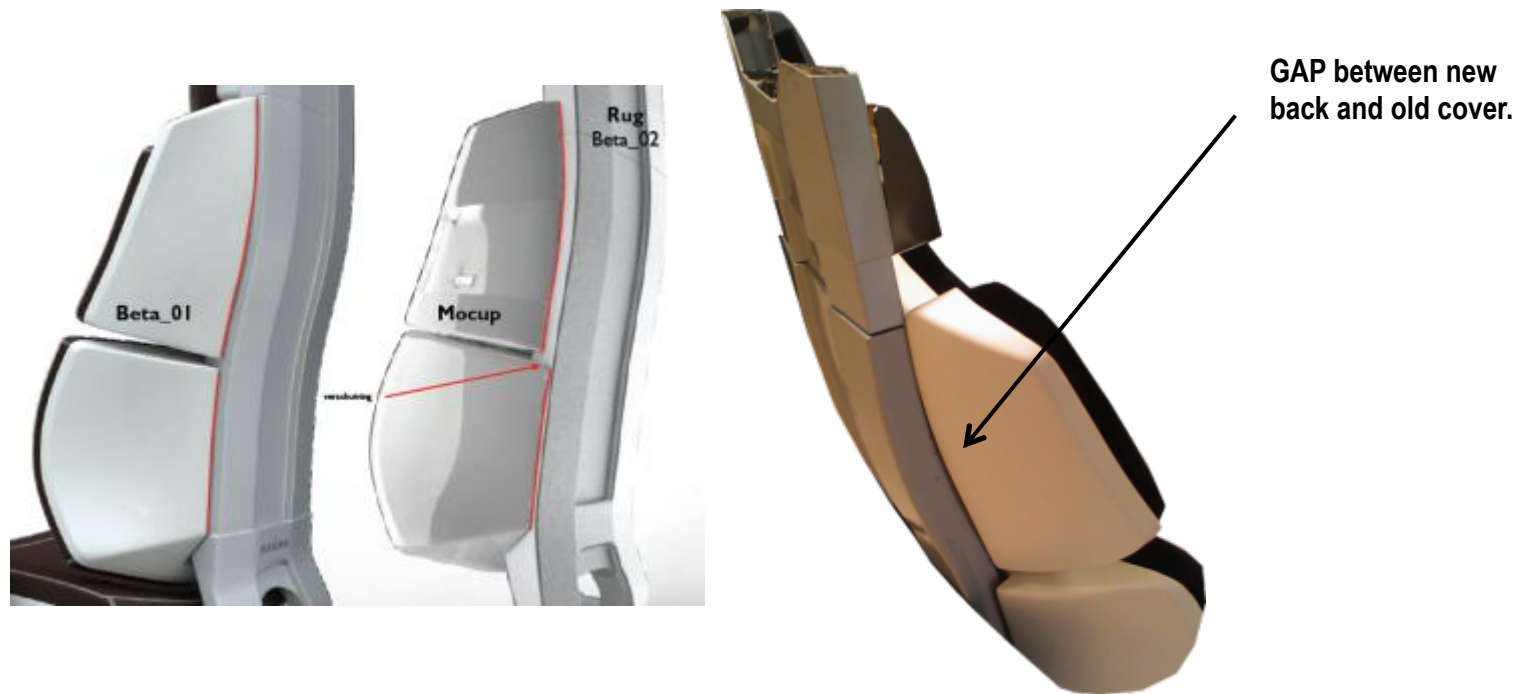
► **bêta 0.2 | optimising back curve (2)**



orange lines = mock up curve
green curve = ergo curve
red curve = Enthoven curve
orange curve = current curve



► **beta 0.2 | optimising back curve (3)**



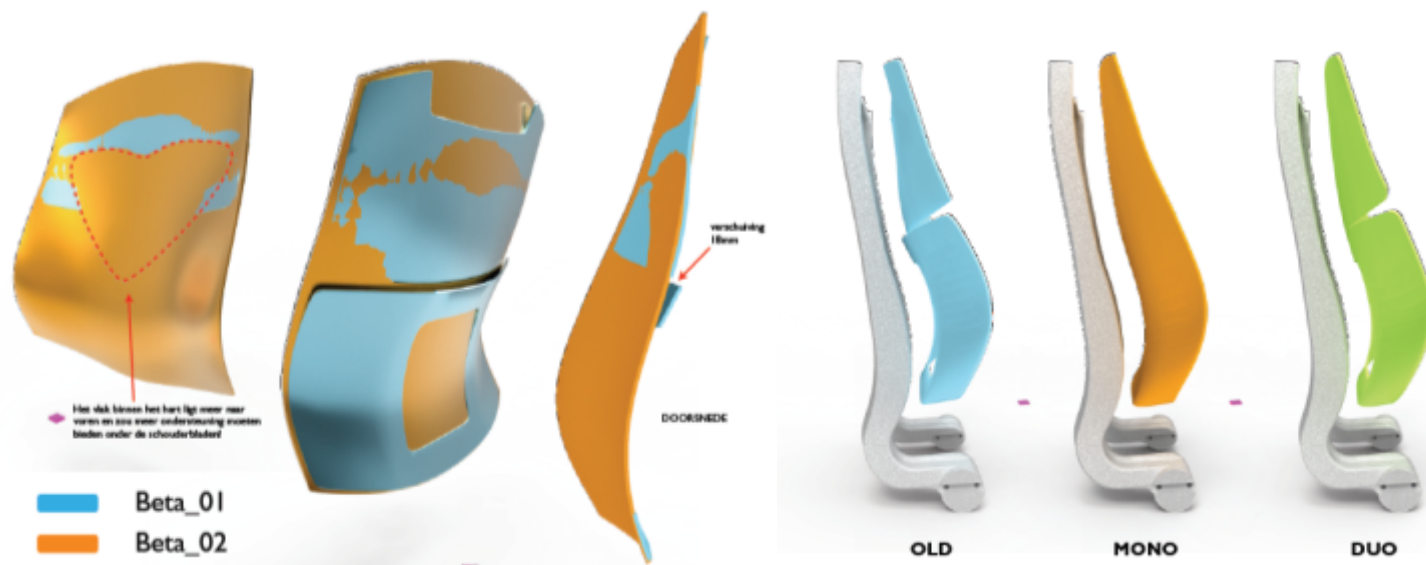
▲ **bêta 0.2.** | testing back



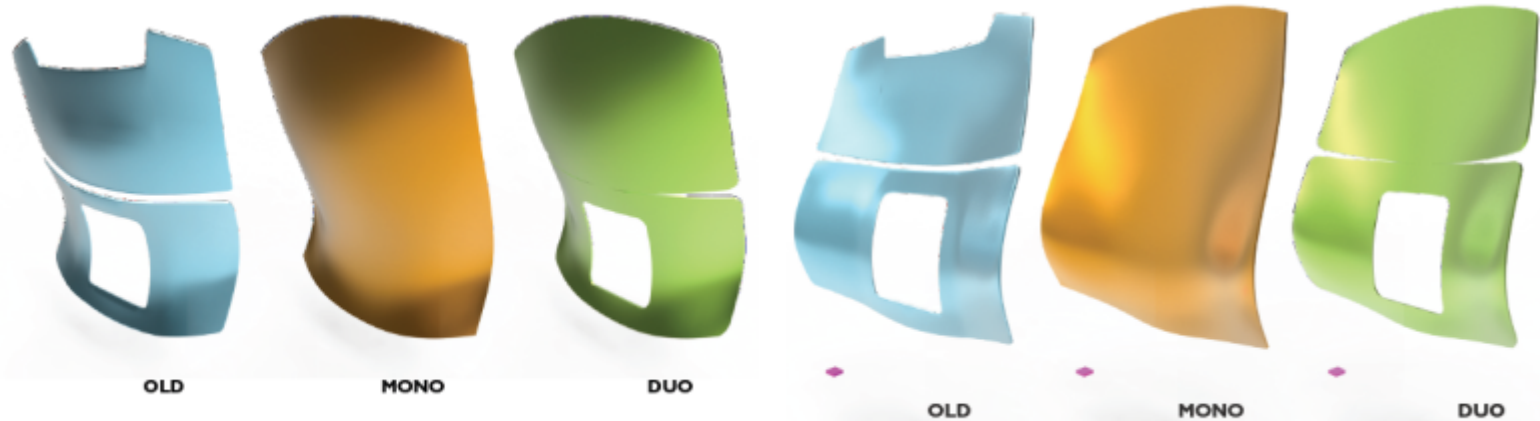
▶ according to M1 road vehicle class



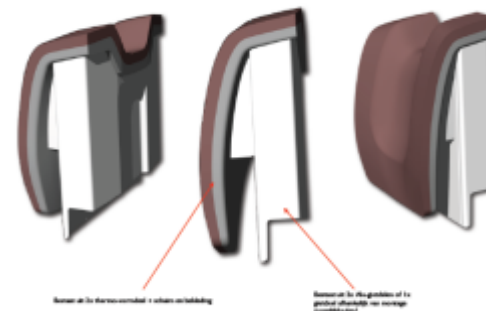
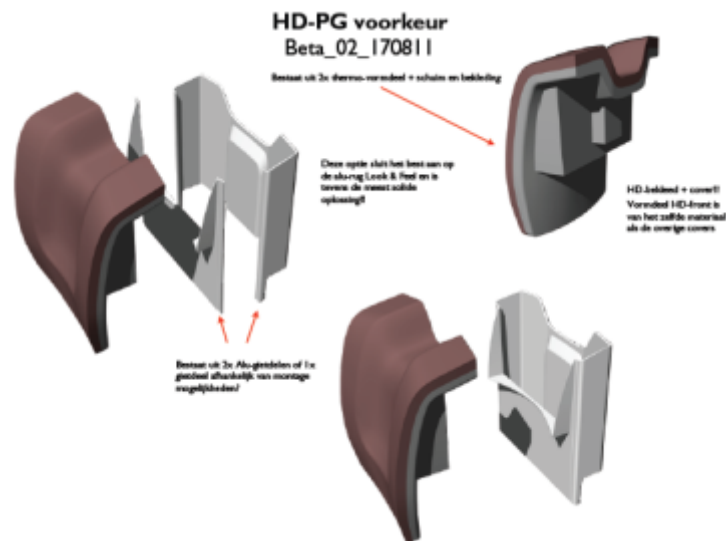
► **bêta 0.2 | new cushion plates (1)**



► **bêta 0.2 | new cushion plates (2)**



► **bêta 0.2 | head rest 0.2**



► **beta 0.2 | covers - choice**



Leather look
fireproof



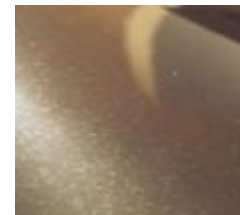
Leather look
- detail



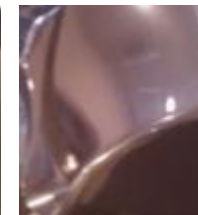
Leather look
- detail



black fireproof



Metallic not
fireproof



Metallic black
not fireproof



Shining white
not fireproof

► **bêta 0.2 | covers – upholstery**



Cover:
leather look
soft touch
fire proof (rail)

Upholstery:
black leather



▲ **bêta 0.2** | covers - headrest

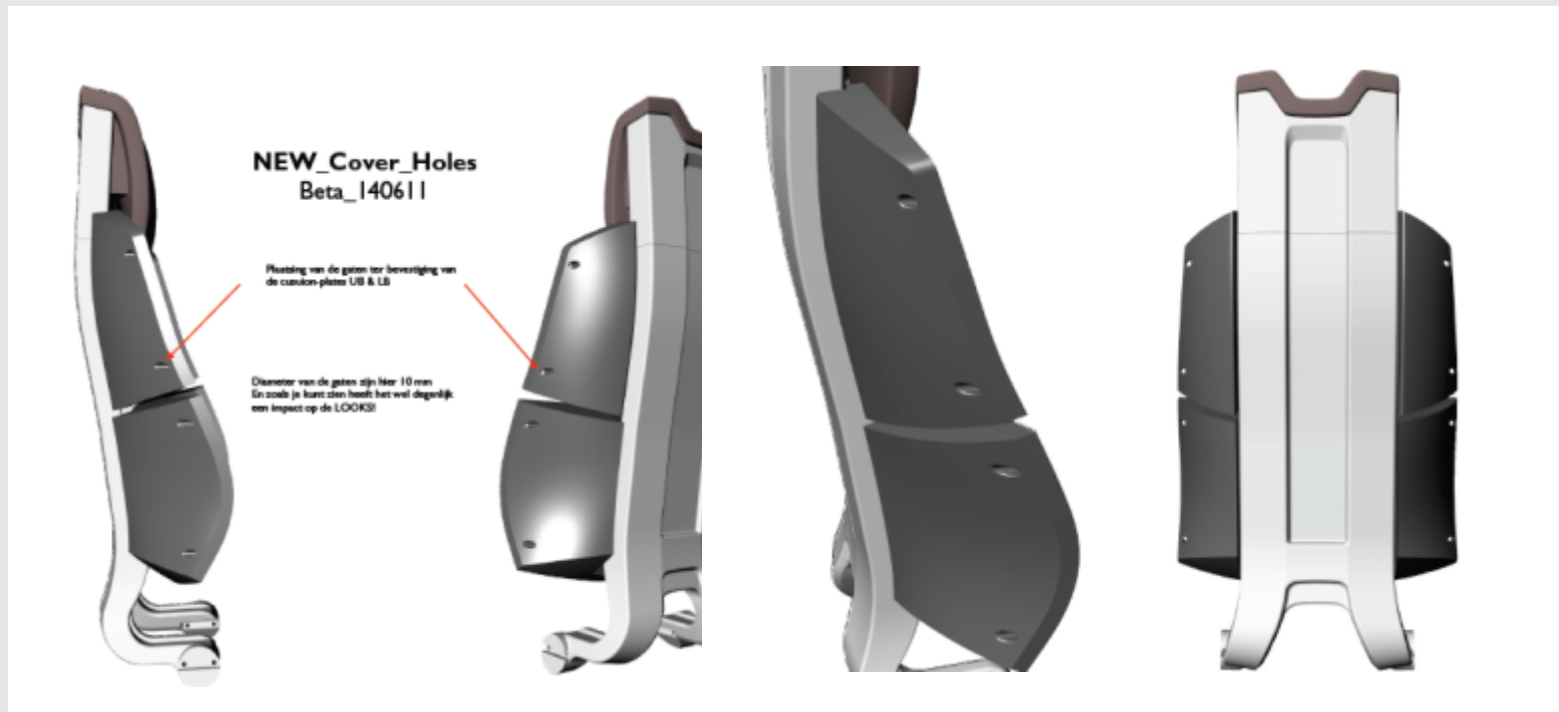


Cover:
leather look
soft touch
fire proof (rail)

Upholstery:
black leather



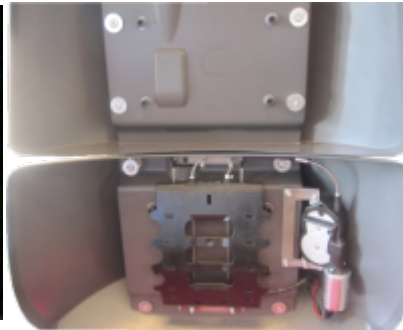
► **bêta 0.2 | mounting of the cushions (1)**



► **bêta 0.2 | mounting of the cushions (2)**



- covers with magnets instead of Velcro
- rapidly interchangeable



► **bêta 0.2 | sensors - motors - software**



- Electric design with CANBUS lay out to make seat variations quickly possible during production process
- Motors are fitted with sensor to make adjustments per driver possible



► **bêta 0.2 | cables**



- cabling isolated according to railway isolation standards



cover plates



back rest wiring

▲ bêta 0.2 | the product



► **bêta 0.2 | marketing**



- product ready for Busworld 2011
- customers



▶ operation control | possibilities



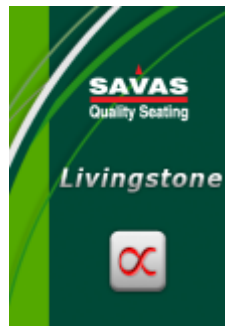
- ▶ electrically by memory (recalling driver data)
- ▶ electrically by GUI
- ▶ GUI menu
- ▶ manually override by buttonbox
- ▶ future capabilities

► operation control | electrically by memory recall / GUI





► operation control | GUI menu



▶ **operation control | GUI menu**
upgrade to seat management system interface



- ▶ touch screen panel for flexible use
- ▶ ethernet control
- ▶ infrared control
- ▶ multi motor management
- ▶ multiple screen images for: seat control, communication, environmental control, heating, cooling, seat massage, dynamic comfort adjustment, belt use control, data collection for maintenance and further design reviews etc.

► operation control | future capabilities



Livingstone
by SAVAS

SAVAS
public transport
Quality Seating

▲ thank you for your attention

